

## Soil Microenvironment for Bioremediation and Polymer Production

### Cellulose nanocrystals-based composites

Mokhena, Teboho C; John, Maya J; Mochane, MJ; Mtibe, Asanda; Motsoeneng, TS;  
Mokhothu, TH and Tshifularo, CA

#### Abstract:

Cellulose nanocrystals and cellulose nanocrystals-based composites with their unique features, such as abundance, renewability, high strength and stiffness, eco-friendliness, and relatively low density received unprecedented interest from both academia and industries as replacement of conventional petroleum-based materials, since conventional petroleum-based materials create ecological threats such as global warming and pollution. In this chapter, critical factors in the manufacturing of cellulose nanocrystals-based composites with regard to preparation methods, morphology, barrier and mechanical behaviour are comprehensively discussed. It concludes with the recent developments and future trends of cellulose nanocrystals reinforced biopolymers.